Lymnocryptes minimus (Jack Snipe)

European Red List of Birds

Supplementary Material

The European Union (EU28) Red List assessments were based principally on the official data reported by EU Member States to the European Commission under Article 12 of the Birds Directive in 2019-20. For the European Red List assessments, similar data were sourced from BirdLife Partners and other collaborating experts in other European countries and territories. For more information, see BirdLife International (2021).

Contents

Recommended citation

BirdLife International (2021) European Red List of Birds. Luxembourg: Publications Office of the European Union.

Further information

http://datazone.birdlife.org/info/euroredlist
http://www.birdlife.org/europe-and-central-asia/european-red-list-birds-0
http://www.iucnredlist.org/regions/europe
http://ec.europa.eu/environment/nature/conservation/species/redlist/

Data requests and feedback

To request access to these data in electronic format, provide new information, correct any errors or provide feedback, please email science@birdlife.org.

Table 1. Reported national breeding population size and trends in Europe[1].

Country (or territory)[2]	Population estimate				Short-term population trend[5]				Long-term population trend[5]				Subspecific population (where relevant)
	Size (pairs)[3]	Europe (%)	Year(s)	Method[4]	Direction[6]	Magnitude (%)[7]	Year(s)	Method[4]	Direction[6]	Magnitude (%)[7]	Year(s)	Method[4]	
Belarus	20	<1	2010-2018	partial	0	-10 to 10	2012-2019	expert	?		1980-2019	deficient	
Estonia	10–30	<1	2013-2017	expert	?		2006-2017	expert	?		1980-2017	expert	
Finland	2700–11300	25	2013-2018	complete	0	-40 to 95	2007-2018	complete	0		1990-2018	partial	
Latvia	0–3	<1	2013-2017	expert	?		2012-2017	deficient	?		1980-2018	deficient	
Lithuania	0–5	<1	2013-2018	partial	0		2013-2018	partial	0		1980-2018	partial	
Norway	500–1000	3	2013-2018	expert	?		2013-2018	deficient	?		1980-2018	partial	
Russia	6000–14500	36	2008-2012	partial	?		2008-2018	deficient	0		1980-2018	expert	
Sweden	6000–12000	36	2013-2018	partial	0	-10 to 10	2007-2018	expert	?		1980-2018	deficient	
EU28	8700–23400	60											
Europe	**15200–38900**	**100**											

[1] See 'Sources' at end of factsheet, and for more details on individual EU Member State reports, see the Article 12 reporting portal at http://bd.eionet.europa.eu/article12/report.
[2] The designation of geographical entities and the presentation of the material do not imply the expression of any opinion whatsoever on the part of IUCN or BirdLife International concerning the legal status of any country, territory or area, or of its authorities, or concerning the delimitation of its frontiers or boundaries.
[3] In the few cases where population size estimates were reported in units other than those specified, they were converted to the correct units using standard correction factors.
[4] The 'method used' (replacing the data 'quality' assessment in the 2015 European Red List) is reported as: a) Complete: complete survey or a statistically robust estimate; b) Partial: based mainly on extrapolation from a limited amount of data; c) Expert: based mainly on expert opinion with very limited data; d) Defficient: insufficient or no data available.
[5] The robustness of regional trends to the effects of any missing or incomplete data was tested using plausible scenarios, based on other sources of information, including any other reported information, recent national Red Lists, scientific literature, other publications and consultation with relevant experts.
[6] Trend directions are reported as: increasing (+); decreasing (-); stable (0); fluctuating (F); or unknown (?).
[7] Trend magnitudes are rounded to the nearest integer.

Table 2. Reported national wintering population sizes and trends in Europe[1]. Note that some countries within the species' wintering range did not report any data, and that only minimum totals are presented, to avoid double-counting of birds moving between countries.

Country (or territory)[2]	Population estimate				Short-term population trend[5]				Long-term population trend[5]				Subspecific population (where relevant)
	Size (individuals)[3]	Europe (%)	Year(s)	Method[4]	Direction[6]	Magnitude (%)[7]	Year(s)	Method[4]	Direction[6]	Magnitude (%)[7]	Year(s)	Method[4]	
Albania	50–100	<1	2007-2018	expert	-	-33 to 0	2007-2018	expert	-	-33 to 0	1980-2018	deficient	
Austria	10–30	<1	2013-2018	partial	?		2007-2018	deficient	?		1981-2018	deficient	
Azerbaijan	50–500	<1	1996-2019	expert	?		2010-2019	expert	?		1980-2019	expert	
Belgium	15–49	<1	2013-2018	expert	?		2007-2018	deficient	?		1992-2018	deficient	
Bosnia & HG	10	<1	2015-2018	complete	?		2007-2018	deficient	?		1980-2018	deficient	
Bulgaria	20–100	<1	2013-2018	partial	?		2000-2018	partial	?		1980-2018	expert	
Croatia	50–250	<1	2012-2012	expert	?		2007-2018	deficient	?		1980-2018	deficient	
Cyprus	10–20	<1	2013-2018	partial	?		2007-2018	deficient	?		1980-2018	deficient	
Denmark	30	<1	2017-2017	deficient	?		2006-2017	deficient	?		1980-2017	deficient	
France	0	<1			?				?				
Germany	1000–3000	1	2011-2016	partial	?		2003-2016		?		1980-2016		
Greece	10000–15000	9	2015	partial	0		2007-2018	partial	+		1980-2018	partial	
Rep. Ireland	0	<1	2013-2018	deficient	?				?				
Italy	9–27	<1	2013-2015	partial	?		2007-2018	deficient	?		1991-2015	deficient	
Luxembourg	10–20	<1	2013-2018	expert	?		2007-2018	expert	?		1980-2018	expert	
Netherlands	500–1000	<1	2013-2015	complete	?	-54 to 63	2004-2015	complete	+	166 to 876	1981-2015	complete	
Poland	500–1000	<1	2013-2018	partial	?		2007-2018	deficient	?		1980-2018	deficient	
Portugal	2500	2	2013-2018	partial	?		2007-2018	deficient	?		1988-2018	deficient	
Romania	10–50	<1	2013-2018	expert	?	-40 to 55	2013-2018	partial	?	-19 to 27	2000-2018	partial	
Serbia	5–50	<1	2013-2018	expert	F		2013-2018	expert	?		1980-2018	deficient	
Spain	2000–4000	2	2008-2010	partial	+		2007-2018	partial	?		1983-2018	partial	
Turkey	0–1	<1	2013-2019	complete	?		2008-2019	deficient	?		1980-2019	deficient	
United Kingdom	110000	84	2004	expert	-		2005-2016	complete	-		1980-2016	complete	
EU28	126000–138000	100											
Europe	**126000–138000**	**100**											

Table 2. Reported national wintering population sizes and trends in Europe[1]. Note that some countries within the species' wintering range did not report any data, and that only minimum totals are presented, to avoid double-counting of birds moving between countries.

Country (or territory)[2]	Population estimate				Short-term population trend[5]				Long-term population trend[5]				Subspecific population (where relevant)
	Size (individuals)[3]	Europe (%)	Year(s)	Method[4]	Direction[6]	Magnitude (%)[7]	Year(s)	Method[4]	Direction[6]	Magnitude (%)[7]	Year(s)	Method[4]	

[1] See 'Sources' at end of factsheet, and for more details on individual EU Member State reports, see the Article 12 reporting portal at http://bd.eionet.europa.eu/article12/report.
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[5] The robustness of regional trends to the effects of any missing or incomplete data was tested using plausible scenarios, based on other sources of information, including any other reported information, recent national Red Lists, scientific literature, other publications and consultation with relevant experts.
[6] Trend directions are reported as: increasing (+); decreasing (-); stable (0); fluctuating (F); or unknown (?).
[7] Trend magnitudes are rounded to the nearest integer.

Trend maps

A symbol appears in each country where the species occurs: the shape and colour of the symbol represent the population trend in that country, and the size of the symbol corresponds to the proportion of the European population occurring in that country.

KEY

- Large increase (≥50%)
- Moderate increase (20–49%)
- Small increase (<20%)
- Increase of unknown magnitude
- Stable or fluctuating
- Unknown
- Present (no population or trend data)
- Extinct since 1980
- Large decrease (≥50%)
- Moderate decrease (20–49%)
- Small decrease (<20%)
- Decrease of unknown magnitude

Each symbol, with the exception of Present and Extinct, may occur in up to three different size classes, corresponding to the proportion of the European population occurring in that country.

- Large: ≥10% of the European population
- Medium: 1–9% of the European population
- Small: <1% of the European population

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Figure 1. Breeding population sizes and short-term trends across Europe.

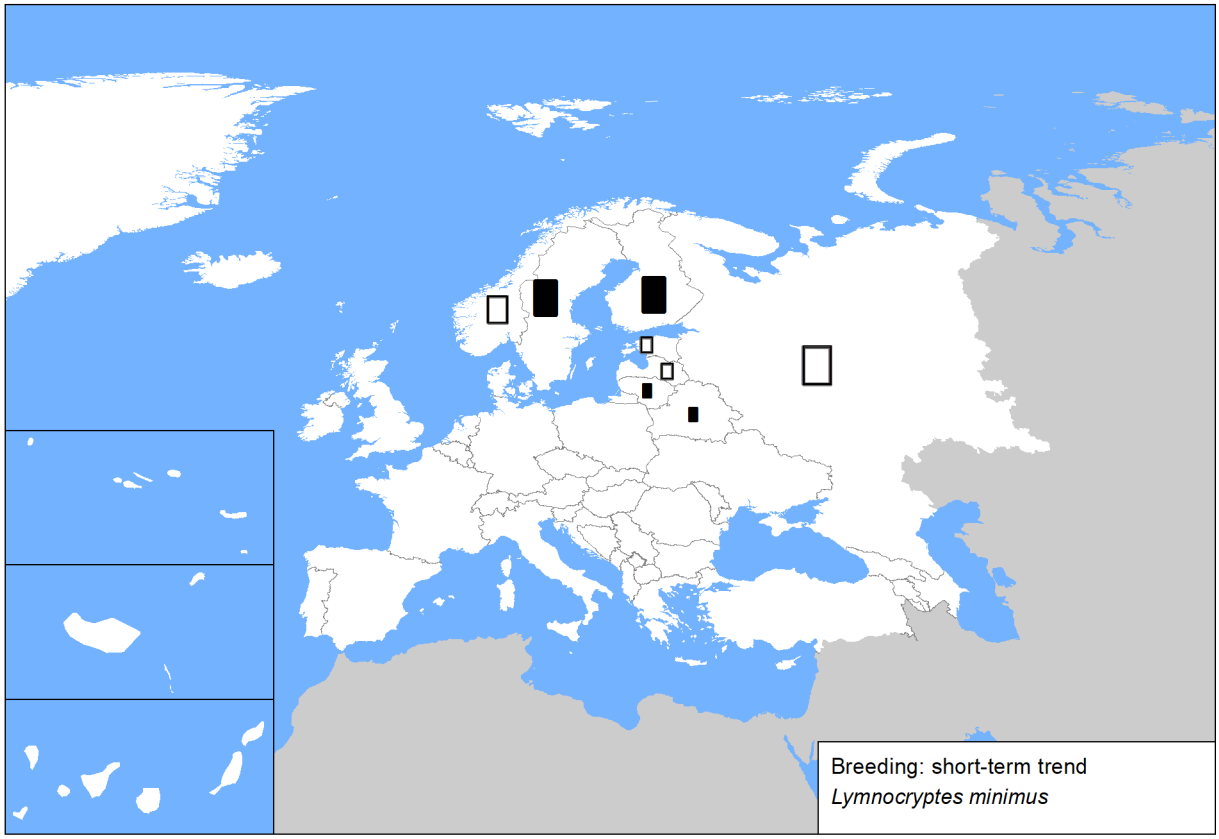


Figure 2. Breeding population sizes and long-term trends across Europe.

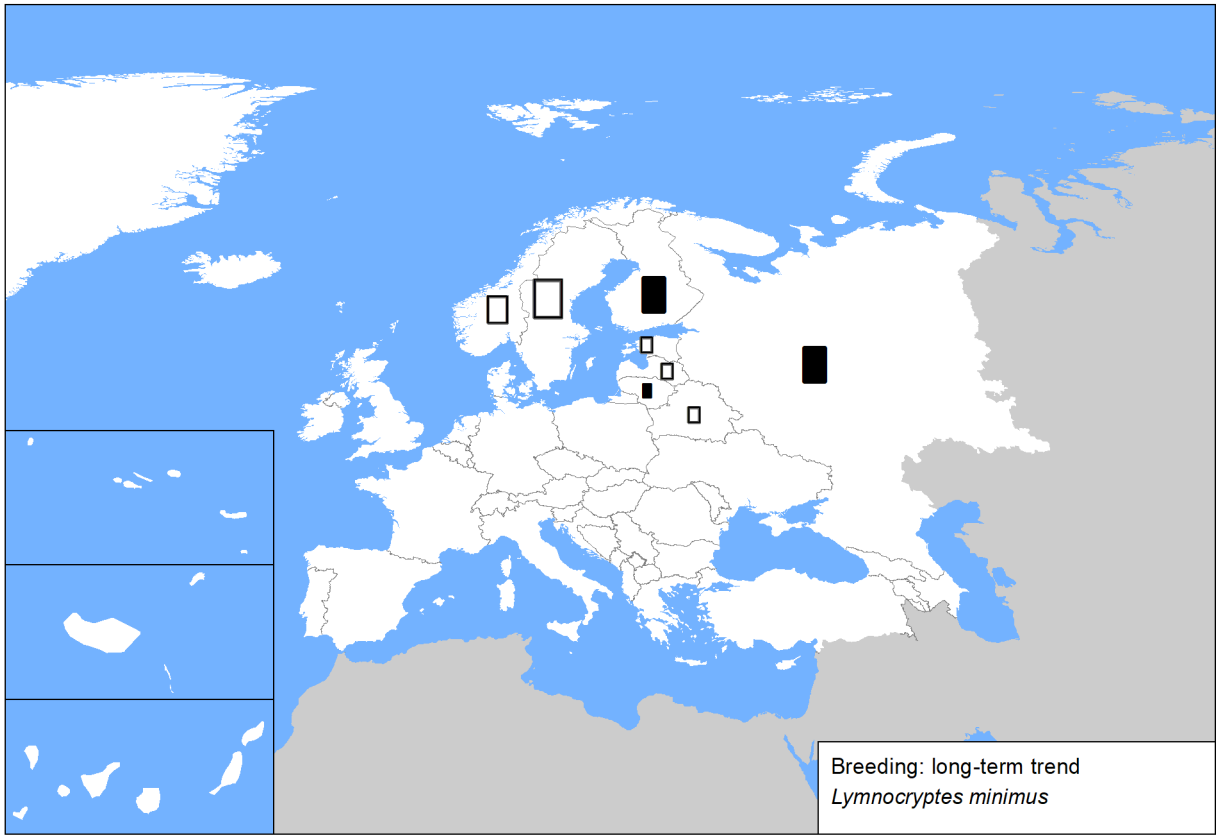


Figure 3. Reported wintering population sizes and short-term trends across Europe. Note that some countries within the species' wintering range did not report any data.

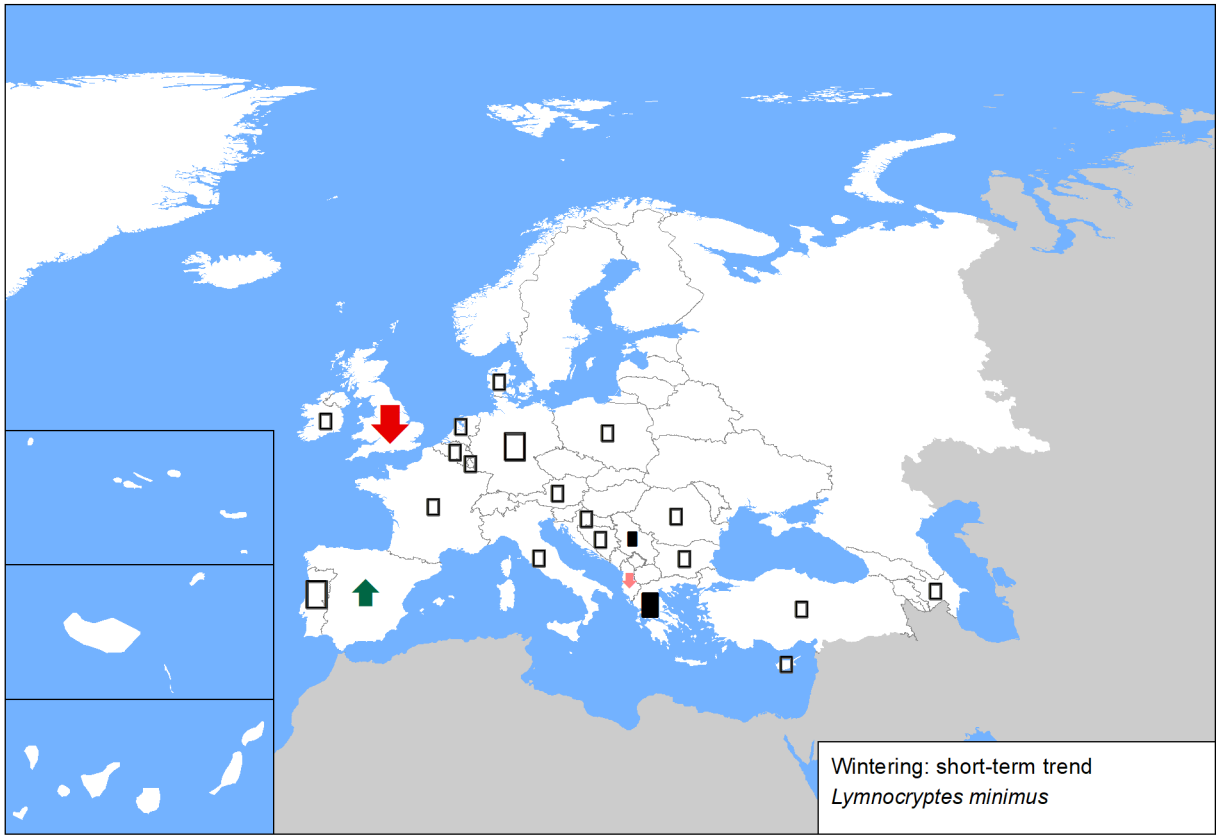
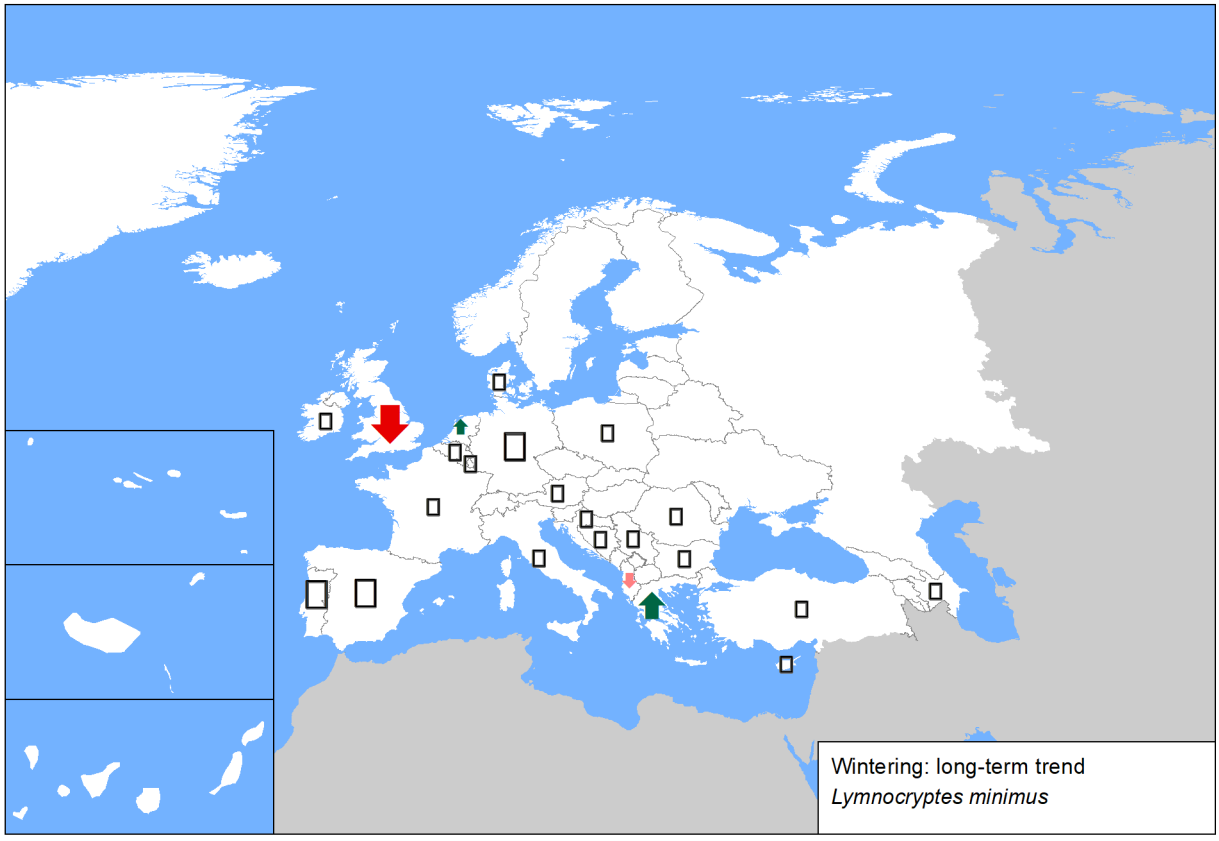


Figure 4. Reported wintering population sizes and long-term trends across Europe. Note that some countries within the species' wintering range did not report any data.



Sources

Albania

Winter population size: Bino pers. obs.
Winter short-term trend: Bino et al. 2018
Winter long-term trend: Bino et al. 2018

Austria

Winter population size: BirdLife Austria, unpublished data
Winter short-term trend: BirdLife Austria, unpublished data
Winter long-term trend: BirdLife Austria, unpublished data

Azerbaijan

Winter population size: AOS data base
Winter short-term trend: AOS Data Base
Winter long-term trend: AOS Data Base

Belarus

Breeding population size: Research work of the National Academy of Sciences of the Republic of Belarus “Dynamics and predictive assessment of changes in the state of populations of the main resource and biocenotically most important bird species in Belarus”
Breeding long-term trend: Nikiforov M.E., Kozulin A.V., eds. Belarussian birds at the beginning of XXI century: status, numbers, distribution. - 1997. - Minsk. - 187 p.

Belgium

Winter population size: Waterbird database INBO
Winter short-term trend: Waterbird database INBO & Aves
Winter long-term trend: Waterbird database INBO & Aves

Bosnia and Herzegovina

Winter population size: based on IWC reports-all reports published in magazine Bilten mreže posmatrača ptica (www.ptice.ba)
Winter short-term trend: based on IWC reports-all reports published in magazine Bilten mreže posmatrača ptica (www.ptice.ba)
Winter long-term trend: There are no qualitative data before 2005 to make estimates

Bulgaria

Winter population size: Wetlands International (2019): Submitted IWC data for Bulgaria for period 2013-2018.; National Art. 12 reporting database 2013-2018; National workshop of experts, Sofia 27-29.8.2019
Winter short-term trend: Expert opinion; National Art. 12 reporting database 2013-2018;
Winter long-term trend: expert opinion

Croatia: all non-breeding populations

Winter population size: Tutiš, V., Kralj, J., Radović, D., Ćiković, D., Barišić, S. (ur.) (2013): Crvena knjiga ptica Hrvatske. Ministarstvo zaštite okoliša i prirode, Državni zavod za zaštitu prirode, Zagreb, 258 str. Dumbović Mazal V., Pintar V., Zadravec M. (2019): Prvo izvješće o brojnosti i rasprostranjenosti ptica u Hrvatskoj sukladno odredbama Direktive o pticama.
Winter short-term trend: no sources
Winter long-term trend: no data available

Cyprus

Winter population size: Monthly waterbird counts by BirdLife Cyprus and Game & Fauna Service, as published in BirdLife Cyprus monthly checklists and also by the Game & Fauna Service; Analysis of recent BirdLife Cyprus bird sightings records reported in the society's annual reports. Very poor data
Winter short-term trend: Monthly waterbird counts by BirdLife Cyprus and Game & Fauna Service, as published in BirdLife Cyprus monthly checklists and also by the Game & Fauna Service; Analysis of recent BirdLife Cyprus bird sightings records reported in the society's annual reports. Very poor data
Winter long-term trend: Poor data

Denmark

Winter population size: Pedersen, M.B. (1991). Vinterforekomsten af Enkeltbekkasin Lymnocryptes minimus og Dobbeltbekkasin Gallinago gallinago i Danmark. Dansk Orn. Foren. Tidsskr. 85: 173-174. www.dofbasen.dk
Winter short-term trend: no info
Winter long-term trend: There is no available data on either short-term or long-term trend

Estonia

Breeding population size: [1] Estonian Working Group on Bird Status and Numbers [2] Xenus OÜ. 2018. Mudanepi (Lymnocryptes minimus) levik Eestis: Aastatel 2017-2018 läbi viidud inventuuri kokkuvõte. Koostaja: Hannes Pehlak.
Breeding short-term trend: Estonian Working Group on Bird Status and Numbers

Estonia

Breeding long-term trend: Estonian Working Group on Bird Status and Numbers

Finland

Breeding population size: Lehikoinen, A. , Below, A., Jukarainen, A., Laaksonen, T., Lehtiniemi, T., Mikkola-Roos, M., Pessa, J., Rajasärkkä, A., Rusanen, P., Sirkiä, P., Tiainen, J. & Valkama, J. 2019: Suomen lintujen pesimäkantojen koot. – Linnut-vuosikirja 2018: 38-45.

Breeding short-term trend: Bird monitoring schemes of the Finnish Museum of Natural History, University of Helsinki.

Breeding long-term trend: Unpublished line transect data of nature reserves by Metsähallitus, National Parks Finland.

France

Germany

Winter population size: Dachverband Deutscher Avifaunisten e.V. (http://www.dda-web.de)

Winter short-term trend: keine Angabe

Winter long-term trend: keine Angabe

Greece

Winter population size: 1) BirdLife International (2004) Birds in Europe:Population estimates, trends and conservation status. Cambridge, UK: Birdlife International (Birdlife Conservation Series No. 12). 2) Δημαλέξης, Τ., Καστρίτης, Θ., Γρίβας, Κ., Μανωλόπουλος, Α., Καρδακάρη, Ν., Κακαλής, Λ., Ξηρουχάκης, Σ., Τσαϊτουρίδης, Χ., Papazoglou, C. & Barov, B. 2009. Προσδιορισμός συμβατών δραστηριοτήτων σε σχέση με τα είδη χαρακτηρισμού των Ζωνών Ειδικής Προστασίας της ορνιθοπανίδας. Παραδοτέο 8. Οδηγός οικολογικών απαιτήσεων, απειλών και ενδεδειγμένων μέτρων για τα είδη χαρακτηρισμού. 3) Natura Viewer (http://natura2000.eea.europa.eu/#). 4) Βλάχος Χ., Μπίρτσας Π., Θωμαΐδης Χ., Χατζηνίκος Ε., Μποντζώρλος Β., Μπραζιώτης Σ., Κόντος Κ., Βλαχάκη Δ., Δεδουσοπούλου Ε., Κιούσης Δ., Ξένος Α., Στεφάνου Λ.Μ., Κασάμπαλης Δ., και Μελικώκη Κ. (Συντονιστές έκδοσης). 2015. Γ' Φάση της Μελέτης 9 «Εποπτεία και Αξιολόγηση της Κατάστασης Διατήρησης Ειδών Ορνιθοπανίδας στην Ελλάδα» ΥΠΑΠΕΝ, Αθήνα, Σύμπραξη Γραφείων Μελετών «"Φ.ΦΑΣΟΥΛΑΣ-Ν.ΜΑΝΤΖΙΟΣ" Ε.Ε. – ΡΟΔΟΥΛΑ ΚΩΝΣΤΑΝΤΙΝΙΔΟΥ ΤΟΥ ΓΕΩΡΓΙΟΥ – "ΑΘ.ΤΖΑΚΟΠΟΥΛΟΣ ΚΑΙ ΣΙΑ" Ε.Ε.», Θεσσαλονίκη.

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Republic of Ireland

Italy

Winter population size: ISPRA-IWC Database

Winter short-term trend: ISPRA-IWC Database - Zenatello M., Baccetti N., Borghesi F., 2014. Risultati dei censimenti degli uccelli acquativi svernanti in Italia. Distribuzione, stima e trend delle popolazioni nel 2001-2010. ISPRA, Serie Rapporti, 206/2014, pp: 24-28.

Winter long-term trend: ISPRA-IWC Database; Baccetti N, Dall'Antonia P, Magagnoli P, Melega L, Serra L, Soldatini C, Zenatello M 2002. Risultati dei censimenti degli uccelli acquatici svernanti in Italia: distribuzione, stima e trend delle popolazioni nel 1991-2000. Biol. Cons. Fauna 111: 19-20.

Latvia

Breeding population size: Unpublished data for European Breeding Bird Atlas (2013-2017); Expert: Andris Dekants, andris.dekants@lob.lv

Breeding short-term trend: Unpublished data for European Breeding Bird Atlas (2013-2017); Expert: Andris Dekants, andris.dekants@lob.lv

Breeding long-term trend: No data available.

Lithuania

Breeding population size: Expert working group of the Lithuanian Ornithological Society (lod@birdlife.lt) 2015-2018. Lietuvos perinčių paukščių atlaso duomenų bazė (Lithuanian Breeding Birds Atlas Database). Vilnius. Ministry of Environment of the Republic of Lithuania. 2012. Status and trends of bird populations (Article 12, Birds Directive 2009/147/EC) National Summary 2008-2012 Lithuania.

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Luxembourg

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Poland

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Romania

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Russia

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Breeding long-term trend: Morozov, expert opinion. piskulka@rambler.ru; Lappo et al. 2012

Serbia

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Winter long-term trend: Midwinter bird counts 1980-2019 and Historical Records come from OSME and other midwinter counts

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