



THE IUCN RED LIST
OF THREATENED SPECIES™



***Ficedula hypoleuca* (European Pied Flycatcher)**

European Red List of Birds

Supplementary Material

The European Union (EU28) Red List assessments were based principally on the official data reported by EU Member States to the European Commission under Article 12 of the Birds Directive in 2019-20. For the European Red List assessments, similar data were sourced from BirdLife Partners and other collaborating experts in other European countries and territories. For more information, see BirdLife International (2021).

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Recommended citation

BirdLife International (2021) European Red List of Birds. Luxembourg: Publications Office of the European Union.

Further information

<http://datazone.birdlife.org/info/euroredlist>
<http://www.birdlife.org/europe-and-central-asia/european-red-list-birds-0>
<http://www.iucnredlist.org/regions/europe>
<http://ec.europa.eu/environment/nature/conservation/species/redlist/>

Data requests and feedback

To request access to these data in electronic format, provide new information, correct any errors or provide feedback, please email science@birdlife.org.

Ficedula hypoleuca (European Pied Flycatcher)

Table 1. Reported national breeding population size and trends in Europe¹.

Country (or territory) ²	Population estimate				Short-term population trend ⁵				Long-term population trend ⁵				Subspecific population (where relevant)
	Size (pairs) ³	Europe (%)	Year(s)	Method ⁴	Direction ⁶	Magnitude (%) ⁷	Year(s)	Method ⁴	Direction ⁶	Magnitude (%) ⁷	Year(s)	Method ⁴	
Andorra	0–2	<1	2014-2017	expert	?		2011-2018	deficient	?				
Austria	400–700	<1	2013-2018	partial	0		2007-2018	expert	?		1981-2018	deficient	
Belarus	350000–440000	4	2010-2018	partial	0	-10 to 10	2012-2019	expert	0	0	1980-2019	expert	
Belgium	1200–2200	<1	2013-2018	partial	?	-41 to 7	2008-2018	partial	?	-8 to 69	1973-2018	partial	
Bosnia & HG	100–300	<1	2015-2018	complete	+		2007-2018	expert	+		1980-2018	deficient	
Czechia	13000–26000	<1	2014-2017	complete	0		2007-2018	complete	0		1982-2018	complete	
Denmark	3800–3900	<1	2017	partial	-	-86 to -34	2006-2017	complete	-	-87 to -75	1980-2017	complete	
Estonia	150000–200000	2	2013-2017	expert	-	-28 to -23	2007-2018	expert	-	-23 to -15	1983-2018	expert	
Finland	434000–544000	5	2013-2018	complete	-	-31 to -16	2007-2018	complete	0	-12 to 21	1980-2018	complete	
France	2000–4000	<1	2009-2012	partial	?		2007-2017	deficient	?		2001-2017	deficient	
Germany	68000–130000	1	2011-2016	expert	0		2004-2016	expert	0		1980-2016	expert	
Hungary	30–60	<1	2013-2018	expert	0		2007-2018	expert	?		1980-2018	deficient	
Latvia	115000–206000	2	2016-2016	complete	?	-2 to 89	2005-2018	complete	-	-56 to -55	1991-2016	partial	
Lithuania	100000–200000	1	2013-2018	partial	0	0	2013-2018	partial	0	0	1980-2018	partial	
Luxembourg	1000–1500	<1	2013-2018	partial	-	-20 to -10	2007-2018	partial	-	-20 to -10	1980-2018	expert	
Moldova	380–420	<1	2014-2017	partial	0		2007-2018	partial	0		1990-2018	expert	
Netherlands	19000–23000	<1	2013-2015	complete	+	50 to 85	2006-2017	complete	+	10 to 84	1984-2017	complete	
Norway	630000–1350000	9	2013-2018	expert	F		2013-2018	partial	-	0 to 5	1980-2018	partial	
Poland	109000–163000	1	2013-2018	complete	-	-48 to -16	2007-2018	complete	?		1980-2018	deficient	
Romania	450–4400	<1	2013-2018	expert	?		2007-2018	deficient	?		1980-2018	deficient	
Russia	4500000–7500000	59	2006-2018	partial	-	-20 to -10	2006-2019	expert	-	-29 to -20	1980-2018	expert	
Slovakia	0–20	<1	2013-2018	partial	?		2007-2018	partial	?		1980-2018	partial	
Spain	130000–350000	2	1998-2002	partial	-		1998-2015	complete	0		1980-2018	expert	
Sweden	1050000–1200000	12	2013-2018	partial	-	-26 to -16	2007-2018	partial	-	-52 to -44	1980-2018	partial	
Switzerland	17000–22000	<1	2013–2016	partial	0	-28 to 25	2007-2018	complete	?		1990-2018	expert	
Ukraine	40000–50000	<1	2015-2017	partial	?		2010-2018	partial	F		1980-2019	partial	
United Kingdom	21800–25000	<1	2016	partial	0		2004-2016	complete	+		1980-2016	complete	
EU28	2220000–3080000	26											
Europe	7750000–12500000	100											

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Country (or territory) ²	Population estimate				Short-term population trend ⁵				Long-term population trend ⁵				Subspecific population (where relevant)
	Size (pairs) ³	Europe (%)	Year(s)	Method ⁴	Direction ⁶	Magnitude (%) ⁷	Year(s)	Method ⁴	Direction ⁶	Magnitude (%) ⁷	Year(s)	Method ⁴	

¹ See 'Sources' at end of factsheet, and for more details on individual EU Member State reports, see the Article 12 reporting portal at <http://bd.eionet.europa.eu/article12/report>.

² The designation of geographical entities and the presentation of the material do not imply the expression of any opinion whatsoever on the part of IUCN or BirdLife International concerning the legal status of any country, territory or area, or of its authorities, or concerning the delimitation of its frontiers or boundaries.

³ In the few cases where population size estimates were reported in units other than those specified, they were converted to the correct units using standard correction factors.

⁴ The 'method used' (replacing the data 'quality' assessment in the 2015 European Red List) is reported as: a) Complete: complete survey or a statistically robust estimate; b) Partial: based mainly on extrapolation from a limited amount of data; c) Expert: based mainly on expert opinion with very limited data; d) Defficient: insufficient or no data available.

⁵ The robustness of regional trends to the effects of any missing or incomplete data was tested using plausible scenarios, based on other sources of information, including any other reported information, recent national Red Lists, scientific literature, other publications and consultation with relevant experts.

⁶ Trend directions are reported as: increasing (+); decreasing (-); stable (0); fluctuating (F); or unknown (?).

⁷ Trend magnitudes are rounded to the nearest integer.

Trend maps

A symbol appears in each country where the species occurs: the shape and colour of the symbol represent the population trend in that country, and the size of the symbol corresponds to the proportion of the European population occurring in that country.

KEY

- | | |
|---|---------------------------------|
| ↑ Large increase (≥50%) | ↓ Large decrease (≥50%) |
| ↑ Moderate increase (20–49%) | ↓ Moderate decrease (20–49%) |
| ↑ Small increase (<20%) | ↓ Small decrease (<20%) |
| ↑ Increase of unknown magnitude | ↓ Decrease of unknown magnitude |
| ■ Stable or fluctuating | |
| □ Unknown | |
| ○ Present (no population or trend data) | |
| × Extinct since 1980 | |

Each symbol, with the exception of Present and Extinct, may occur in up to three different size classes, corresponding to the proportion of the European population occurring in that country.

- ↑ Large: ≥10% of the European population
- ↑ Medium: 1–9% of the European population
- ↑ Small: <1% of the European population

The designation of geographical entities and the presentation of the material do not imply the expression of any opinion whatsoever on the part of IUCN or BirdLife International concerning the legal status of any country, territory or area, or of its authorities, or concerning the delimitation of its frontiers or boundaries.

Figure 1. Breeding population sizes and short-term trends across Europe.

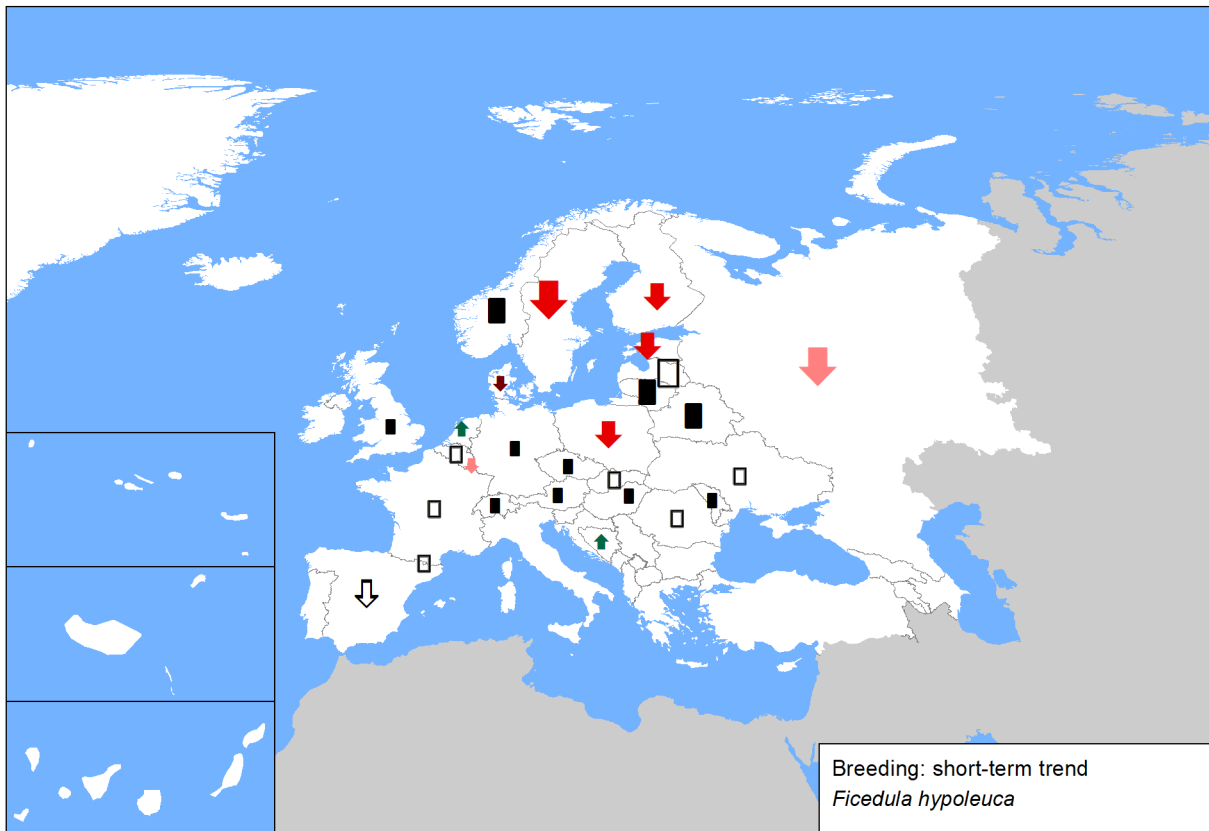
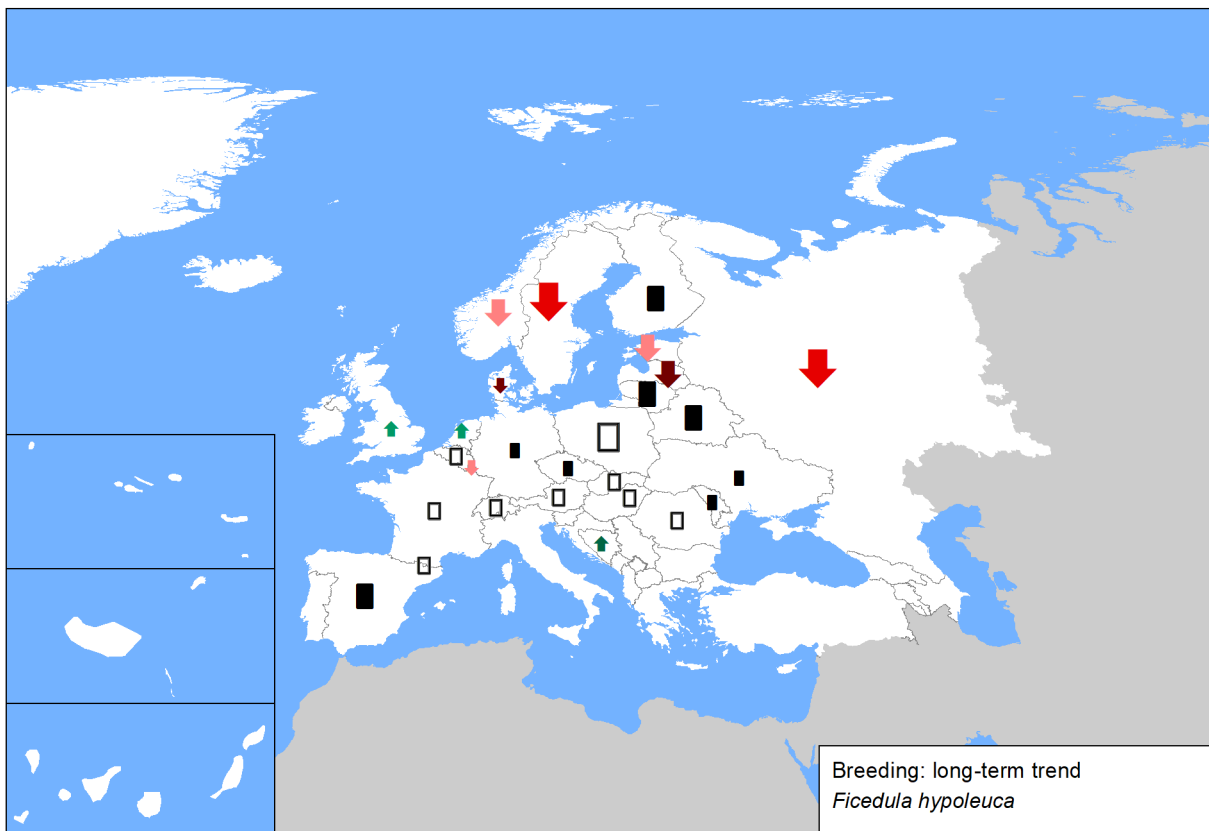


Figure 2. Breeding population sizes and long-term trends across Europe.



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Sources

Andorra

Breeding population size: Fieldwork EBBA2, published at "Guia dels ocells d'Andorra. J. Nicolau & C. Pladevall, 2018"

Breeding short-term trend: Common Bird Monitoring Scheme of Andorra (SOCA)

Austria

Breeding population size: BirdLife Austria, unpublished data from www.ornitho.at

Breeding short-term trend: BirdLife Austria, unpublished data from www.ornitho.at; BirdLife Austria, unpublished archive data

Breeding long-term trend: BirdLife Austria, unpublished archive data

Belarus

Breeding population size: Research work of the National Academy of Sciences of the Republic of Belarus "Dynamics and predictive assessment of changes in the state of populations of the main resource and biocenotically most important bird species in Belarus"

Breeding long-term trend: Nikiforov M.E., Kozulin A.V., eds. Belarussian birds at the beginning of XXI century: status, numbers, distribution. - 1997. - Minsk. - 187 p.

Belgium

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Bosnia and Herzegovina

Breeding population size: Based on data for EBBA2

Breeding short-term trend: more individual articles e.g published in magazine Bilten mreže posmatrača ptica u Bosni i Hercegovini-see https://ptice.ba/bs/category/bilteni_/, individual reports (e.g. for EBBA2, projects etc)

Breeding long-term trend: EBBA2 data

Czechia

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Breeding short-term trend: ČSO (unpubl.): Common Bird Monitoring Programme

Breeding long-term trend: ČSO (unpubl.): Common Bird Monitoring Programme

Denmark

Breeding population size: Charlotte M. Moshøj, Daniel Palm Eskildsen, Michael Fink Jørgensen & Thomas Vikstrøm, (2018): Overvågning af de almindelige fuglearter i Danmark 1975-2017 & Mandrup, E. 1997, Hvor mange fugle yngler i Danmark, Dansk Ornitologisk Tidsskrift, nr 3, 1997

Breeding short-term trend: Charlotte M. Moshøj, Daniel Palm Eskildsen, Michael Fink Jørgensen & Thomas Vikstrøm, (2018): Overvågning af de almindelige fuglearter i Danmark 1975-2017

Breeding long-term trend: Charlotte M. Moshøj, Daniel Palm Eskildsen, Michael Fink Jørgensen & Thomas Vikstrøm, (2018): Overvågning af de almindelige fuglearter i Danmark 1975-2017

Estonia

Breeding population size: Estonian Working Group on Bird Status and Numbers

Breeding short-term trend: [1] Estonian Working Group on Bird Status and Numbers [2] Point counts of breeding birds. http://seire.keskkonnainfo.ee/index.php?option=com_content&view=article&id=3417&Itemid=5815

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Finland

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Germany

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Hungary

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Luxembourg

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Moldova

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Breeding short-term trend: SPPN expert opinion (sppn.moldova@gmail.com)
Breeding long-term trend: SPPN expert opinion (sppn.moldova@gmail.com)

Netherlands

Breeding population size: Sovon Bird atlas (Sovon 2018)
Breeding short-term trend: NEM (Sovon, RWS, CBS, provinces)
Breeding long-term trend: NEM (Sovon, RWS, CBS, provinces)

Norway

Breeding population size: Shimmings P. & Øien, I.J. 2015. Bestandsestimater og trender for norske hekkefugler. NOF-rapport 2015-2.
Breeding short-term trend: Terrestrial monitoring programme - extensive (TOV-e)
Breeding long-term trend: (a) Shimmings, P. & Øien, I.J. 2015. Bestandsestimater for norske hekkefugler. NOF Rapport 2-2015. 268 pp. (b) Terrestrial monitoring programme - extensive (TOV-E) (c.) trend data ringing stations

Poland

Breeding population size: State Environmental Monitoring / Chief Inspectorate of Environmental Protection (survey: MPPL – Common Bird Survey)
Breeding short-term trend: State Environmental Monitoring / Chief Inspectorate of Environmental Protection (survey: MPPL)

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Poland

Breeding long-term trend: Chief Inspectorate of Environmental Protection & Polish Society for the Protection of Birds (OTOP) / BirdLife Poland

Romania

Breeding population size: Ornitodata (Romanian Ornithological Society) Database, OpenBirdMaps (Milvus Group) Database, Rombird (Romanian Rarity Commission) Database

Breeding short-term trend: Ornitodata (Romanian Ornithological Society) Database, OpenBirdMaps (Milvus Group) Database, Rombird (Romanian Rarity Commission) Database

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Russia

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Slovakia

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Spain

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Switzerland

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Ukraine

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United Kingdom

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