Melanocorypha calandra (Calandra Lark)

European Red List of Birds

Supplementary Material

The European Union (EU28) Red List assessments were based principally on the official data reported by EU Member States to the European Commission under Article 12 of the Birds Directive in 2019-20. For the European Red List assessments, similar data were sourced from BirdLife Partners and other collaborating experts in other European countries and territories. For more information, see BirdLife International (2021).

Contents

Recommended citation

BirdLife International (2021) European Red List of Birds. Luxembourg: Publications Office of the European Union.

Further information

http://datazone.birdlife.org/info/euroredlist
http://www.birdlife.org/europe-and-central-asia/european-red-list-birds-0
http://www.iucnredlist.org/regions/europe
http://ec.europa.eu/environment/nature/conservation/species/redlist/

Data requests and feedback

To request access to these data in electronic format, provide new information, correct any errors or provide feedback, please email science@birdlife.org.

Table 1. Reported national breeding population size and trends in Europe[1].

Country (or territory)[2]	Population estimate				Short-term population trend[5]				Long-term population trend[5]				Subspecific population (where relevant)
	Size (pairs)[3]	Europe (%)	Year(s)	Method[4]	Direction[6]	Magnitude (%)[7]	Year(s)	Method[4]	Direction[6]	Magnitude (%)[7]	Year(s)	Method[4]	
Albania	120–350	<1	2007-2018	partial	-	-87 to -77	2007-2018	partial	-	-82 to -75	1980-2018	expert	
Armenia	0	<1	2013-2018	complete	?		2007-2018		?		2003-2018	deficient	
Azerbaijan	10000–100000	<1	1996-2019	expert	?		2013-2019	expert	?		1980-2019	expert	
Bosnia & HG	1–10	<1	2015-2018	complete	?	-10 to 10	2007-2018	complete	?		1980-2018	deficient	
Bulgaria	4500–6800	<1	2005-2018	partial	0	5 to 10	2000-2018	complete	0	5 to 10	1980-2018	partial	
Croatia	170–270	<1	2015-2015	expert	?		2007-2018	deficient	?		1980-2018	deficient	
Cyprus	1000–3000	<1	2013-2018	partial	0	0	2007-2018	partial	-	-30 to -10	1980-2018	expert	
France	200–1200	<1	2018-2018	complete	+		2007-2018	partial	-		1980-2018	partial	
Georgia	4500–46000	<1	2013-2017	partial	?			deficient	?				
Greece	40000–60000	<1	2013-2018	partial	-		2007-2018	partial	0		1980-2018	partial	
Italy	6000–12000	<1	2013-2018	expert	-	-25 to -5	2012-2017	partial	0		1993-2018	expert	
North Macedonia	15000–25000	<1	2014-2019	expert	0		2007-2018	expert	?		1980-2019		
Moldova	0–2	<1	2014-2017	partial	?		2007-2018	partial	?		1990-2018	expert	
Montenegro	70–80	<1	2013-2018	partial	-		2007-2018	expert	?				
Portugal	5000–10000	<1	2013-2018	partial	?		2007-2018	partial	?		1980-2018	deficient	
Romania	785000–1110000	7	2013-2015	complete	?	-17 to 24	2008-2018	complete	?		1980-2018	deficient	
Russia	1500000–2400000	14	2008-2018	partial	-	-79 to -70	2008-2018	expert	-	-85 to -80	1980-2018	expert	
Serbia	130–370	<1	2013-2018	partial	+	80 to 100	2007-2018	complete	+	80 to 100	1980-2018	complete	
Spain	3430000–5210000	31	2004-2018	partial	-		2007-2018	complete	-		1980-2018	complete	
Turkey	4000000–10000000	46	2013-2019	deficient	?		2008-2019	deficient	?		1980-2013	deficient	
Ukraine	140000–210000	1	2015-2017	partial	0		2010-2018	partial	F		1980-2018	partial	
EU28	4270000–6410000	38											
Europe	**9940000–19200000**	**100**											

[1] See 'Sources' at end of factsheet, and for more details on individual EU Member State reports, see the Article 12 reporting portal at http://bd.eionet.europa.eu/article12/report.
[2] The designation of geographical entities and the presentation of the material do not imply the expression of any opinion whatsoever on the part of IUCN or BirdLife International concerning the legal status of any country, territory or area, or of its authorities, or concerning the delimitation of its frontiers or boundaries.
[3] In the few cases where population size estimates were reported in units other than those specified, they were converted to the correct units using standard correction factors.
[4] The 'method used' (replacing the data 'quality' assessment in the 2015 European Red List) is reported as: a) Complete: complete survey or a statistically robust estimate; b) Partial: based mainly on extrapolation from a limited amount of data; c) Expert: based mainly on expert opinion with very limited data; d) Defficient: insufficient or no data available.
[5] The robustness of regional trends to the effects of any missing or incomplete data was tested using plausible scenarios, based on other sources of information, including any other reported information, recent national Red Lists, scientific literature, other publications and consultation with relevant experts.
[6] Trend directions are reported as: increasing (+); decreasing (-); stable (0); fluctuating (F); or unknown (?).
[7] Trend magnitudes are rounded to the nearest integer.

Trend maps

A symbol appears in each country where the species occurs: the shape and colour of the symbol represent the population trend in that country, and the size of the symbol corresponds to the proportion of the European population occurring in that country.

KEY

- Large increase (≥50%)
- Moderate increase (20–49%)
- Small increase (<20%)
- Increase of unknown magnitude
- Stable or fluctuating
- Unknown
- Present (no population or trend data)
- Extinct since 1980
- Large decrease (≥50%)
- Moderate decrease (20–49%)
- Small decrease (<20%)
- Decrease of unknown magnitude

Each symbol, with the exception of Present and Extinct, may occur in up to three different size classes, corresponding to the proportion of the European population occurring in that country.

- Large: ≥10% of the European population
- Medium: 1–9% of the European population
- Small: <1% of the European population

The designation of geographical entities and the presentation of the material do not imply the expression of any opinion whatsoever on the part of IUCN or BirdLife International concerning the legal status of any country, territory or area, or of its authorities, or concerning the delimitation of its frontiers or boundaries.

Figure 1. Breeding population sizes and short-term trends across Europe.

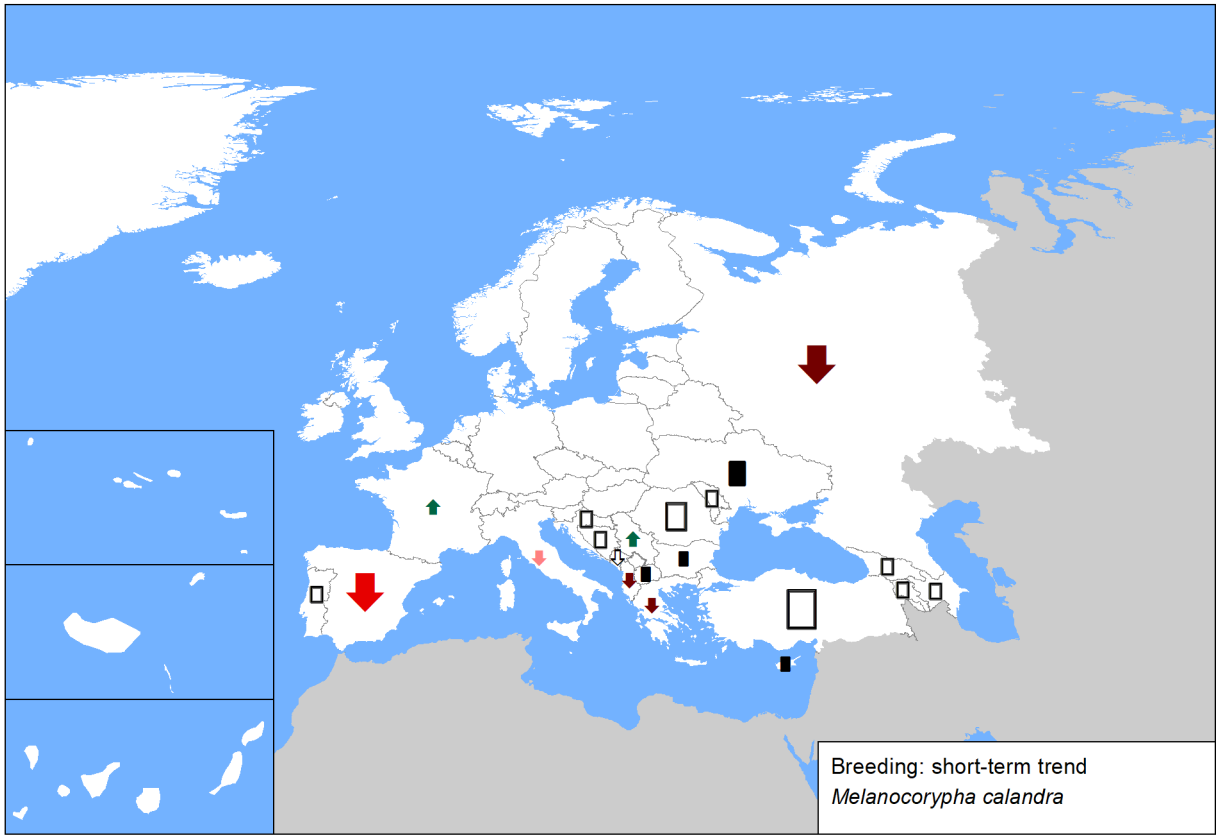
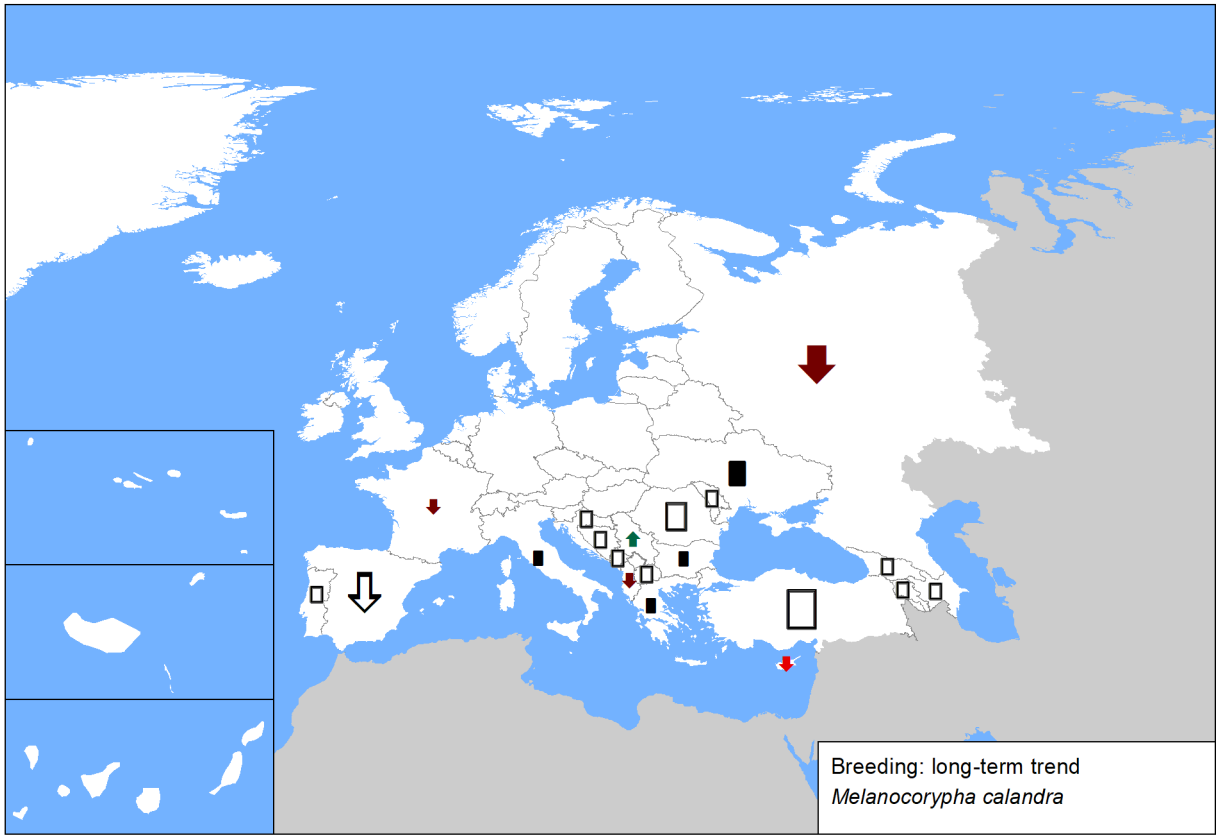


Figure 2. Breeding population sizes and long-term trends across Europe.



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Breeding long-term trend: Bino pers. obs.

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Breeding long-term trend: AOS Data Base

Bosnia and Herzegovina

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