



THE IUCN RED LIST
OF THREATENED SPECIES™



***Anthus campestris* (Tawny Pipit)**

European Red List of Birds

Supplementary Material

The European Union (EU28) Red List assessments were based principally on the official data reported by EU Member States to the European Commission under Article 12 of the Birds Directive in 2019-20. For the European Red List assessments, similar data were sourced from BirdLife Partners and other collaborating experts in other European countries and territories. For more information, see BirdLife International (2021).

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Recommended citation

BirdLife International (2021) European Red List of Birds. Luxembourg: Publications Office of the European Union.

Further information

<http://datazone.birdlife.org/info/euroredlist>
<http://www.birdlife.org/europe-and-central-asia/european-red-list-birds-0>
<http://www.iucnredlist.org/regions/europe>
<http://ec.europa.eu/environment/nature/conservation/species/redlist/>

Data requests and feedback

To request access to these data in electronic format, provide new information, correct any errors or provide feedback, please email science@birdlife.org.

Anthus campestris (Tawny Pipit)

Table 1. Reported national breeding population size and trends in Europe¹.

Country (or territory) ²	Population estimate				Short-term population trend ⁵				Long-term population trend ⁵				Subspecific population (where relevant)
	Size (pairs) ³	Europe (%)	Year(s)	Method ⁴	Direction ⁶	Magnitude (%) ⁷	Year(s)	Method ⁴	Direction ⁶	Magnitude (%) ⁷	Year(s)	Method ⁴	
Albania	2100–4600	<1	2007-2018	partial	0	-8 to 9	2007-2018	partial	0	-8 to 9	1980-2018	expert	
Armenia	6300–9200	<1	2013-2018	complete	0		2007-2018		0		2003-2018	partial	
Austria	20–30	<1	2013-2018	complete	0		2007-2018	partial	+	200 to 500	1981-2018	expert	
Azerbaijan	10000–100000	2	1996-2019	expert	?		2013-2019	expert	?		1980-2019	expert	
Belarus	2000–3000	<1	2010-2018	partial	0	-10 to 10	2012-2019	expert	0	-10 to 10	1980-2019	expert	
Bosnia & HG	1500–3000	<1	2015-2018	complete	?	-10 to 10	2007-2018	complete	?		1980-2018	deficient	
Bulgaria	4000–13000	<1	2005-2018	partial	0	0	2000-2018	partial	0	0	1980-2018	expert	
Croatia	17000–23000	1	2018-2018	expert	?		2007-2018	deficient	?		1980-2018	deficient	
Czechia	150–200	<1	2014-2017	complete	?		2007-2018	deficient	?		1980-2018	deficient	
Denmark	0	<1	2017-2017	complete	0		2004-2017	complete	-		1980-2017	complete	
Estonia	1–10	<1	2013-2017	expert	-	-50 to -20	2006-2017	expert	-	-50 to -20	1980-2017	expert	
Finland	0–1	<1	2013-2018	expert	0		2013-2018	expert	-		1980-2018	expert	
France	10000–20000	1	2009-2012	partial	?	-5 to 10	2007-2017	partial	-	-50 to -10	1985-2017	partial	
Georgia	4900–49100	1	2013-2017	partial	?			deficient	?				
Germany	550–900	<1	2016-2016	expert	-		2004-2016	expert	-		1980-2016	expert	
Greece	5000–20000	<1	2015	partial	0		2007-2018	partial	0		1980-2018	partial	
Hungary	5700–7100	<1	2014-2018	complete	?		2007-2018	complete	?		1980-2018	deficient	
Italy	15000–40000	2	2013-2018	expert	-	-30 to -15	2012-2017	partial	0		1993-2018	expert	
Kosovo	500–700	<1	2007-2019	partial	+		2007-2018	partial	+		1990-2018	partial	
Latvia	70–130	<1	2013-2018	partial	-	-48 to -44	2000-2018	partial	-	-70 to -67	1991-2017	partial	
Lithuania	400–600	<1	2013-2018	partial	0	0	2013-2018	partial	+	10 to 30	1980-2018	partial	
North Macedonia	5000–20000	<1	2014-2019	expert	0		2007-2018	expert	?		1980-2019		
Moldova	10000–15000	<1	2014-2017	partial	+		2007-2018	partial	0		1990-2018	expert	
Montenegro	730–1500	<1	2013-2018	partial	0		2007-2018	expert	?				
Netherlands	0	<1	2013-2017	complete	-	-100 to -99	2006-2008	complete	-	-100	1980-2008	complete	
Poland	13000–26000	1	2013-2018	complete	-	-68 to -4	2007-2018	complete	?		1980-2018	deficient	
Portugal	1000–10000	<1	2013-2018	partial	-		2007-2018	partial	?		1980-2018	deficient	
Romania	394000–561000	32	2013-2015	complete	?	1 to 15	2008-2018	complete	?		1980-2018	deficient	
Russia	40000–55000	3	2008-2018	partial	-	-49 to -30	2008-2018	expert	-	-79 to -50	1980-2018	expert	
Serbia	8400–13000	<1	2013-2018	partial	+	50 to 79	2007-2018	complete	+	80 to 100	1980-2018	complete	
Slovakia	100–120	<1	2013-2018	expert	0		2007-2018	partial	-	-50 to -25	1980-2018	expert	
Slovenia	30–60	<1	2002-2018	partial	?		2007-2018	deficient	-	-10 to -5	1990-2018	expert	

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Country (or territory) ²	Population estimate				Short-term population trend ⁵				Long-term population trend ⁵				Subspecific population (where relevant)
	Size (pairs) ³	Europe (%)	Year(s)	Method ⁴	Direction ⁶	Magnitude (%) ⁷	Year(s)	Method ⁴	Direction ⁶	Magnitude (%) ⁷	Year(s)	Method ⁴	
Spain	327000–574000	30	2004-2018	partial	0	-3 to 2	2007-2018	complete	0		1980-2018	complete	
Sweden	25–50	<1	2013-2018	complete	0	-10 to 10	2007-2018	complete	-	-90 to -80	1980-2018	complete	
Switzerland	1–3	<1	2013–2016	complete	F		2007-2018	complete	F		1990-2018	complete	
Turkey	200000–400000	19	2002-2012	deficient	?		2008-2019	deficient	?		1980-2013	deficient	
Ukraine	38000–50000	3	2015-2017	partial	0		2010-2018	partial	0		1980-2019	partial	
EU28	794000–1300000	68											
Europe	1120000–2030000	100											

¹ See 'Sources' at end of factsheet, and for more details on individual EU Member State reports, see the Article 12 reporting portal at <http://bd.eionet.europa.eu/article12/report>.

² The designation of geographical entities and the presentation of the material do not imply the expression of any opinion whatsoever on the part of IUCN or BirdLife International concerning the legal status of any country, territory or area, or of its authorities, or concerning the delimitation of its frontiers or boundaries.

³ In the few cases where population size estimates were reported in units other than those specified, they were converted to the correct units using standard correction factors.

⁴ The 'method used' (replacing the data 'quality' assessment in the 2015 European Red List) is reported as: a) Complete: complete survey or a statistically robust estimate; b) Partial: based mainly on extrapolation from a limited amount of data; c) Expert: based mainly on expert opinion with very limited data; d) Defficient: insufficient or no data available.

⁵ The robustness of regional trends to the effects of any missing or incomplete data was tested using plausible scenarios, based on other sources of information, including any other reported information, recent national Red Lists, scientific literature, other publications and consultation with relevant experts.

⁶ Trend directions are reported as: increasing (+); decreasing (-); stable (0); fluctuating (F); or unknown (?).

⁷ Trend magnitudes are rounded to the nearest integer.

Trend maps

A symbol appears in each country where the species occurs: the shape and colour of the symbol represent the population trend in that country, and the size of the symbol corresponds to the proportion of the European population occurring in that country.

KEY

- | | |
|---|---------------------------------|
| ↑ Large increase (≥50%) | ↓ Large decrease (≥50%) |
| ↑ Moderate increase (20–49%) | ↓ Moderate decrease (20–49%) |
| ↑ Small increase (<20%) | ↓ Small decrease (<20%) |
| ↑ Increase of unknown magnitude | ↓ Decrease of unknown magnitude |
| ■ Stable or fluctuating | |
| □ Unknown | |
| ○ Present (no population or trend data) | |
| × Extinct since 1980 | |

Each symbol, with the exception of Present and Extinct, may occur in up to three different size classes, corresponding to the proportion of the European population occurring in that country.

- ↑ Large: ≥10% of the European population
- ↑ Medium: 1–9% of the European population
- ↑ Small: <1% of the European population

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Figure 1. Breeding population sizes and short-term trends across Europe.

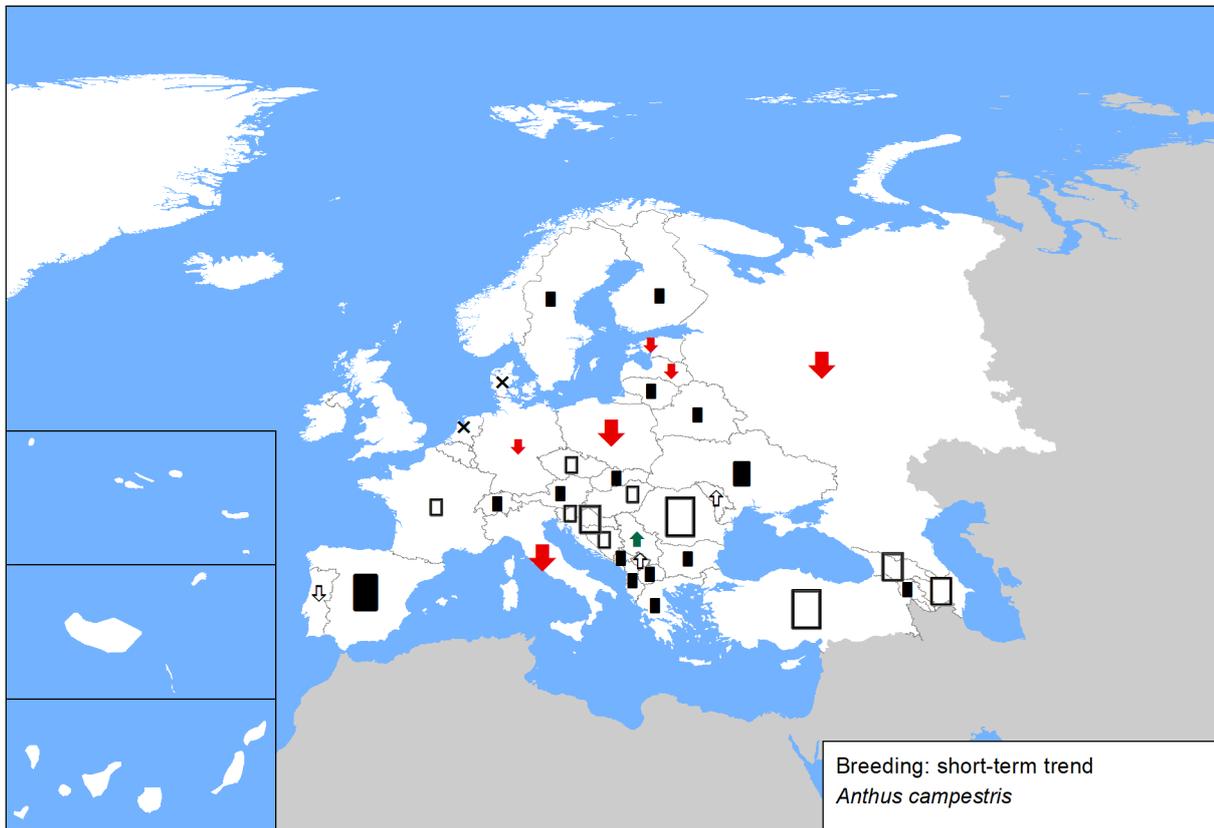
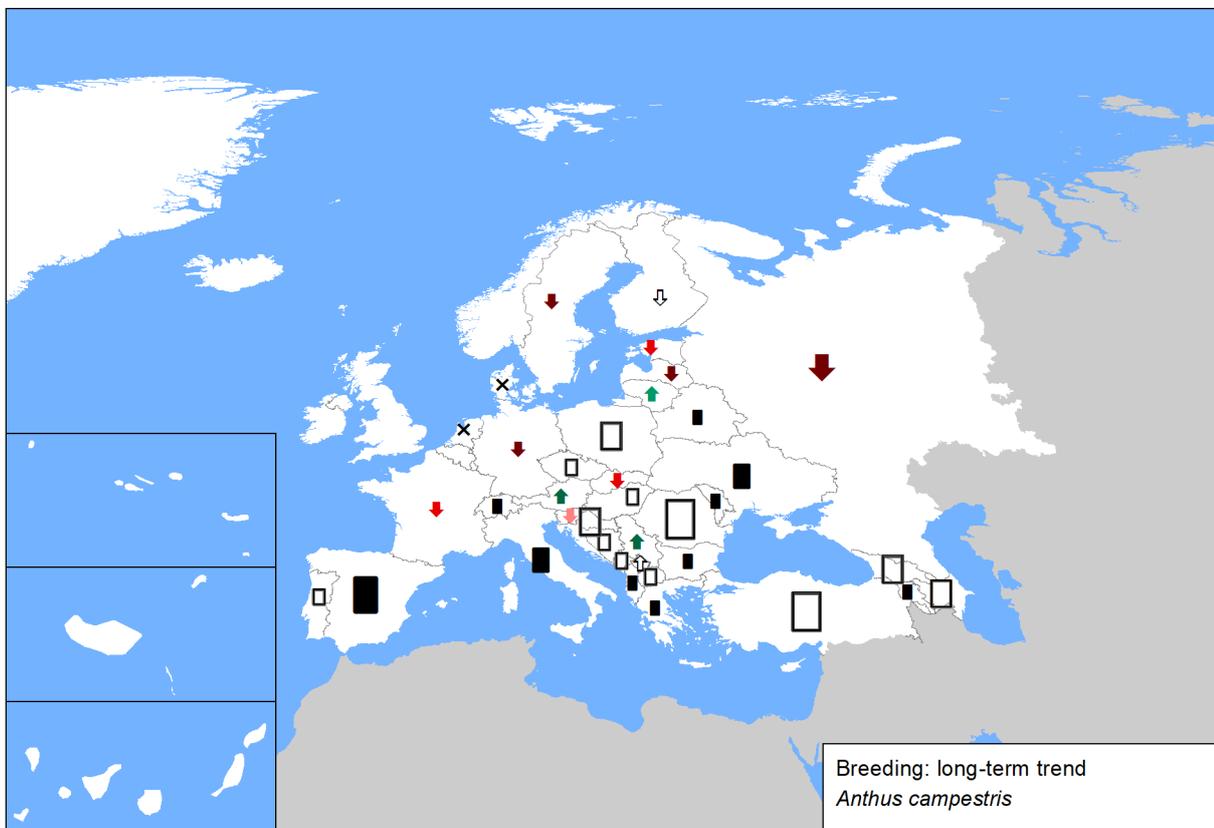


Figure 2. Breeding population sizes and long-term trends across Europe.



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Sources

Albania

Breeding population size: Bino & Xeka pers. obs.
Breeding short-term trend: Bino & Xeka pers. obs.
Breeding long-term trend: Bino pers. obs.

Armenia

Breeding population size: TSE NGO National Bird Monitoring data.
Breeding short-term trend: TSE (2020) The Atlas of the Breeding Birds in Armenia. In preparation.
Breeding long-term trend: TSE (2020) The Atlas of the Breeding Birds in Armenia. In preparation.

Austria

Breeding population size: BirdLife Austria, unpublished data from www.ornitho.at
Breeding short-term trend: BirdLife Austria, unpublished data from www.ornitho.at ; BirdLife Austria, unpublished archive data
Breeding long-term trend: BirdLife Austria, unpublished archive data; Dvorak, Ranner & Berg 1993 (Atlas of Austrian Breeding Birds)

Azerbaijan

Breeding population size: BirdLife International 2004
Breeding short-term trend: AOS data base
Breeding long-term trend: AOS Data Base

Belarus

Breeding population size: Research work of the National Academy of Sciences of the Republic of Belarus "Dynamics and predictive assessment of changes in the state of populations of the main resource and biocenotically most important bird species in Belarus"
Breeding long-term trend: Nikiforov M.E., Kozulin A.V., eds. Belarussian birds at the beginning of XXI century: status, numbers, distribution. - 1997. - Minsk. - 187 p.

Bosnia and Herzegovina

Breeding population size: Based on data for EBBA2
Breeding short-term trend: more individual articles e.g published in magazine Bilten mreže posmatrača ptica u Bosni i Hercegovini-see https://ptice.ba/bs/category/bilteni_/ , individual reports (e.g. for EBBA2, projects etc)

Bulgaria

Breeding population size: Iankov, P. (ed.) 2007 Atlas of Breeding Birds in Bulgaria . Bulgarian Society for the Protection of Birds, Conservation Series, Book 10, Sofia, BSPB, 679 p.; National Art. 12 reporting database 2013-2018; Ivanov, B. 2011. Fauna of Bulgaria, Vol. 30, Aves, part III, Sofia, BAS, 409 p. (in Bulgarian with English Summary) BSPB Bird Database
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Croatia

Breeding population size: Zavod za ornitologiju (Sanja Barišić, Davor Čiković, Jelena Kralj, Goran Sušić, Vesna Tutiš), Dragan Radović, Ivan Budinski, Robert Crnković, Antun Delić, Dubravko Dender, Vlatka Dumbović, Ivan Darko Grlica, Bariša Ilić, Luka Jurinović, Davor Krmjeta, Krešimir Leskovar, Duje Lisičić, Ivica Lolić, Gordan Lukač. Kristijan Mandić, Krešimir Mikulić, Tibor Mikuska, Gvido Piasevoli, Andrej Radalj, Zlatko Ružanović, Vlatka Ščetarić, Mirko Šetina, Adrian Tomik (2015): Procjene brojnosti za SPA područja. Državni zavod za zaštitu prirode, Zagreb Dumbović Mazal V., Pintar V., Zadavec M. (2019): Prvo izvješće o brojnosti i rasprostranjenosti ptica u Hrvatskoj sukladno odredbama Direktive o pticama.
Breeding short-term trend: no data available
Breeding long-term trend: no data available

Czechia

Breeding population size: Štátný et Bejček in prep. - Atlas hnízdního rozšíření ptáků ČR 2014-2017
Breeding short-term trend: expert opinion
Breeding long-term trend: expert opinion

Denmark

Breeding population size: Nielsen, R.D., Holm, T.E., Clausen, P., Bregnballe, T., Clausen, K.K., Petersen, I.K., Sterup, J., Balsby, T.J.S., Pedersen, C.L., Mikkelsen, P. & Bladt, J. (2019). Fugle 2012-2017. NOVANA. Aarhus Universitet, DCE – National Center for Miljø og Energi. - Videnskabelig rapport nr. 314. http://dce2.au.dk/pub/SR314.pdf and http://novana.au.dk/fugle/
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Estonia

Breeding population size: Estonian Working Group on Bird Status and Numbers

Breeding short-term trend: Estonian Working Group on Bird Status and Numbers

Breeding long-term trend: Estonian Working Group on Bird Status and Numbers

Finland

Breeding population size: BirdLife Finland 2019: Regional observation summary database of Finnish Birdwatching societies on scarce bird species.

Breeding short-term trend: BirdLife Finland 2019: Regional observation summary database of Finnish Birdwatching societies on scarce bird species.

Breeding long-term trend: Expert working group.

France

Breeding population size: Flitti, A., Kabouche, B., Kayser, Y. & Olioso, G. 2009. Atlas des oiseaux nicheurs de Provence-Alpes-Côte d'Azur, LPO PACA. Delachaux et Niestlé, Paris. 182 p. ; Issa N. & Muller Y. 2015. Atlas des oiseaux nicheurs de France métropolitaine. , LPO/SEOF/MNHN/Delachaux et Niestlé, Paris

Breeding short-term trend: . STOC EPS / MNHN.

Georgia

Breeding population size: EBBA Georgia, prepared by Sabuko-Society for nature conservation, Ilia state university, NGO "psovi".

Germany

Breeding population size: Gerlach et al. (in Vorb.): Vögel in Deutschland – 2019. Dachverband Deutscher Avifaunisten, Bundesamt für Naturschutz und Länderarbeitsgemeinschaft der Vogelschutzwarten, Münster.

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Poland

Breeding population size: State Environmental Monitoring / Chief Inspectorate of Environmental Protection (survey: MPPL – Common Bird Survey)

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